

Prosthetic Devices

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All requests for authorization for the services described by this medical policy will be reviewed per Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) guidelines. These services may be authorized under individual consideration for Medicaid members under the age of 21-years if the services are judged to be medically necessary to correct or ameliorate the member’s condition. Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS), Supplement B - EPSDT (Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment) Manual.*

Purpose:

This policy addresses Prosthetic Devices.

Description & Definitions:

A prosthetic is an artificial substitute or replacement of a part of the body.

Functional classification levels:

- Level 0: Does not have the ability or potential to ambulate or transfer safely with or without assistance and a prosthesis does not enhance their quality of life or mobility.
- Level 1: Has the ability or potential to use a prosthesis for transfers or ambulation on level surfaces at fixed cadence. Typical of the limited and unlimited household ambulator.
- Level 2: Has the ability or potential for ambulation with the ability to traverse low level environmental barriers such as curbs, stairs or uneven surfaces. Typical of the limited community ambulator.
- Level 3: Has the ability or potential for ambulation with variable cadence. Typical of the community ambulator who has the ability to traverse most environmental barriers and may have vocational, therapeutic, or exercise activity that demands prosthetic utilization beyond simple locomotion.
- Level 4: Has the ability or potential for prosthetic ambulation that exceeds basic ambulation skills, exhibiting high impact, stress, or energy levels. Typical of the prosthetic demands of the child, active adult, or athlete.

Criteria:

Prosthetic devices are considered medically necessary for **1 or more of the following**:

- Request is for a lower limb for an individual with **All of the** following:
 - Ability or potential to ambulate or transfer safely with or without assistance
 - Adequate physical condition to tolerate transferring, walking, or both, with prosthesis

- Adequate projected functional level, as indicated by **1 or more** of the following:
 - Active adult or athlete
 - Community ambulator
 - Household ambulator
 - Limited community ambulator
- Amputation level specified is **1 or more** of the following:
 - Chopart amputation and forefoot specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Silicone
 - Other filler
 - Hip disarticulation with prescription specifying **ALL of the** following components:
 - Socket specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Ischial containment for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Modified quadrilateral for any anticipated functional level
 - Socket interface specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Gel liner for any anticipated functional level
 - Hard socket (no liner) for any anticipated functional level
 - Soft socket for household ambulator
 - Suspension specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Hip joint/pelvic band for active adult or athlete
 - Lanyard for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Pin for any anticipated functional level
 - Shuttle for any anticipated functional level
 - Silesian for any anticipated functional level
 - Suction for limited community ambulator or community ambulator
 - Total-elastic support for household ambulator
 - Knee system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Electronic or microprocessor for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Fluid-controlled for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Manual-locking for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Polycentric for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Single-axis friction for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Weight-controlled for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Endoskeletal pylon
 - Foot/ankle system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Dynamic-response for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Energy-storing for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Flexible-keel for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Multiaxial for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - SACH for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Single-axis for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Knee disarticulation, with prescription specifying **ALL of the** following components):
 - Modified quadrilateral socket
 - Socket interface specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Gel liner for any anticipated functional level
 - Hard socket (no liner) for any anticipated functional level
 - Soft liner for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Suspension specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Shuttle/pin for any anticipated functional level

- Sleeve for any anticipated functional level
 - Suction for any anticipated functional level
 - Supracondylar cuff for any anticipated functional level
- Knee system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Electronic or microprocessor for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Fluid-controlled for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Outside hinges for limited community ambulator
 - Polycentric for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, or community ambulator
 - Weight-activated for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
- Pylon specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Endoskeletal and **1 or more** of the following:
 - Rigid for any anticipated functional level
 - Torsion for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Vertical shock for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Exoskeletal and **1 or more** of the following:
 - Rigid for any anticipated functional level
 - Torsion for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Vertical shock for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
- Foot/ankle system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Dynamic-response for active adult or athlete
 - Energy-storing for active adult or athlete
 - Flexible-keel for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Multiaxial for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - SACH for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Single-axis for limited community ambulator
 - Specialty for active adult or athlete
- Syme amputation with prescription specifying **ALL of the** following components:
 - Suspension system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Canadian Syme socket for any anticipated functional level
 - Expandable-air for any anticipated functional level
 - Removable-liner for any anticipated functional level
 - Foot system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - SACH for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Seattle Syme for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Single-axis for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Syme flex foot for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
- Transfemoral amputation, with prescription specifying **ALL of the** following components:
 - Socket specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Ischial containment for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Modified quadrilateral for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, or community ambulator
 - Quadrilateral for limited community ambulator or community ambulator
 - Socket interface specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Gel liner for any anticipated functional level

- Hard socket (no liner) for any anticipated functional level
 - Soft liner for household ambulator
- Suspension specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Combination for active adult or athlete
 - Lanyard for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Pin/shuttle for any anticipated functional level
 - Silesian for any anticipated functional level
 - Suction for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Total-elastic support for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, or community ambulator
- Knee system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Electronic or microprocessor for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Fluid-controlled for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Manual-locking for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Polycentric for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Single-axis friction for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Transverse rotator for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Weight-activated for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
- Rigid endoskeletal pylon
- Foot/ankle system specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Dynamic-response for active adult or athlete
 - Energy-storing for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Flexible-keel for limited community ambulator or community ambulator
 - Multiaxial for limited community ambulator or community ambulator
 - SACH for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Single-axis for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Specialty for active adult or athlete
- Transtibial amputation with prescription specifying **ALL of the** following components:
 - Socket specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Bypass prosthesis for delayed healing
 - Combination patella tendon-bearing/total-contact for any anticipated functional level
 - Patella tendon-bearing for any anticipated functional level
 - Total-contact for any anticipated functional level
 - Socket interface specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Gel liner for any anticipated functional level
 - Hard socket (no liner) for household ambulator, limited community ambulator, or community ambulator
 - Soft liner for any anticipated functional level
 - Suspension specified as **1 or more** of the following:
 - Shuttle/pin for any anticipated functional level
 - Sleeve for any anticipated functional level
 - Suction for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Supracondylar cuff for any anticipated functional level
 - Vacuum for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Pylon specified as 1 or more of the following:
 - Endoskeletal and **1 or more** of the following:
 - Rigid for any anticipated functional level
 - Torsion for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Vertical shock for community ambulator or active adult or athlete

- Exoskeletal and **1 or more** of the following:
 - Rigid for any anticipated functional level
 - Torsion for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Vertical shock for community ambulator or active adult or athlete
 - Foot/ankle system specified as **1 or more** of the following(:
 - Dynamic-response for active adult or athlete
 - Energy-storing for limited community ambulator, community ambulator, or active adult or athlete
 - Flexible-keel for any anticipated functional level
 - Multiaxial for limited community ambulator or community ambulator
 - SACH for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Single-axis for household ambulator or limited community ambulator
 - Specialty for active adult or athlete
 - Cognitive or behavioral status does not prohibit learning or automation (repetitive learning) for function
 - Contralateral limb will tolerate weight-bearing
 - Individual or caregiver has ability to understand and apply knowledge to fitting and use of prosthesis.
 - Provider or team of experts with appropriate expertise in patient's condition has evaluated patient and recommended prosthesis
 - Willingness and motivation to participate in prosthetic rehabilitation
- Request is for Myoelectric upper extremity prosthetic device with **All of the** following:
 - Age 2 years or older
 - Upper extremity prosthesis needed
 - Individual is suitable candidate for myoelectric prosthesis, as indicated by **ALL** of the following:
 - Unilateral transhumeral or transradial (forearm) deficiency
 - Able and willing to participate in myoelectric prosthesis training
 - Able to tolerate weight of prosthesis
 - Adequate cognitive ability to operate myoelectric prosthesis
 - Remaining proximal arm musculature contains minimum microvolt threshold to operate myoelectric prosthesis.
 - No surrounding environment that precludes use of myoelectric prosthesis (eg, excessive moisture or dust)
 - No underlying neuromuscular disease
 - Provider or team of experts with appropriate expertise in individual's condition has evaluated individual and recommended prosthesis.
 - Standard body-powered prosthesis cannot be used or has insufficient functionality to assist individual with performance of activities of daily living
- Vacuum-Assisted socket systems are considered medically necessary for **1 or more** of the following
 - Unable to keep prosthetic secure with current suspension system
 - Excessive swelling or edema with previous system
 - Excessive moisture with previous system
 - Three or more falls in a 6-month period in below-knee amputees (trans-tibial amputation).
- Finger prosthetics are considered medically necessary for **All of the following**:
 - Passive prosthesis for amputated fingers
- Superficial facial prosthesis is considered medically necessary with **All of the following**:
 - Loss or absence of facial tissues is due to **1 of the** following:
 - Disease
 - Trauma
 - Surgery

- Congenital defect
- Replacement of a lower limb prosthesis or prosthetic component is considered medically necessary with **all of the following**:
 - Replacement ordered by physician
 - Replacement prosthetic is same as prosthetic being replaced (not an upgraded version)
 - Individual needs replacement due to **1 of the following**:
 - Change in the physiological condition of the individual
 - Wear of the device or part of the device that cannot be repaired
 - Cost of the repair equals more than 60% of replacement cost
- Accessories are considered medically necessary when necessary for effective use of the prosthetic
- Prosthetic repairs are considered medically necessary when need to make the device functional
- Prosthetic maintenance listed by manufacturer's recommendation that must be performed by a prosthetist is considered medical necessary
- Prosthetic adjustments required due to wear/tear or change in individual's condition is considered medically necessary

The following Prosthetic Devices **do not meet the definition of medical necessity**, to include but not limited to:

- Bone-anchored prosthetics or Functional (myoelectric) finger prostheses for amputated fingers
- Charges to replace Boston Scleral lenses that are lost, damaged, or required solely due to refractive changes are not covered under medical plans
- More than two test (diagnostic) sockets for an individual prosthesis are considered not medically necessary without additional documentation of need.
- Partial-hand myoelectric prostheses
- Powered lower limb prosthesis (e.g., Power Knee,)
- Robotic lower body exoskeleton suits (e.g., the ReWalk,)
- Superficial facial prosthesis items such as skin care products related to the prosthesis, including but not limited to cosmetics, skin cream, cleansers, etc., are not considered medical items.
- Test (diagnostic) sockets for immediate post-surgical or early fitting prostheses
- Upgrades to any existing, functional external prosthetic system to achieve aesthetic improvement, such as smaller profile components

Coding:

Medically necessary with criteria:

Coding	Description
L2006	Knee-ankle-foot (KAF) device, any material, single or double upright, swing and stance phase microprocessor control with adjustability,
L5000	Partial foot, shoe insert with longitudinal arch, toe filler
L5010	Partial foot, molded socket, ankle height, with toe filler
L5020	Partial foot, molded socket, tibial tubercle height, with toe filler
L5050	Ankle, Symes, molded socket, SACH foot
L5060	Ankle, Symes, metal frame, molded leather socket, articulated ankle/foot
L5100	Below knee (BK), molded socket, shin, SACH foot
L5105	Below knee (BK), plastic socket, joints and thigh lacer, SACH foot
L5150	Knee disarticulation (or through knee), molded socket, external knee joints, shin, SACH foot

L5160	Knee disarticulation (or through knee), molded socket, bent knee configuration, external knee joints, shin, SACH foot
L5200	Above knee (AK), molded socket, single axis constant friction knee, shin, SACH foot
L5210	Above knee (AK), short prosthesis, no knee joint (stubbies), with foot blocks, no ankle joints, each
L5220	Above knee (AK), short prosthesis, no knee joint (stubbies), with articulated ankle/foot, dynamically aligned, each
L5230	Above knee (AK), for proximal femoral focal deficiency, constant friction knee, shin, SACH foot
L5250	Hip disarticulation, Canadian type; molded socket, hip joint, single axis constant friction knee, shin, SACH foot
L5270	Hip disarticulation, tilt table type; molded socket, locking hip joint, single axis constant friction knee, shin, SACH foot
L5280	Hemipelvectomy, Canadian type; molded socket, hip joint, single axis constant friction knee, shin, SACH foot
L5301	Below knee (BK), molded socket, shin, SACH foot, endoskeletal system
L5312	Knee disarticulation (or through knee), molded socket, single axis knee, pylon, SACH foot, endoskeletal system
L5321	Above knee (AK), molded socket, open end, SACH foot, endoskeletal system, single axis knee
L5331	Hip disarticulation, Canadian type, molded socket, endoskeletal system, hip joint, single axis knee, SACH foot
L5341	Hemipelvectomy, Canadian type, molded socket, endoskeletal system, hip joint, single axis knee, SACH foot
L5400	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of initial rigid dressing, including fitting, alignment, suspension, and one cast change,
L5410	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of initial rigid dressing, including fitting, alignment and suspension, below knee (BK),
L5420	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of initial rigid dressing, including fitting, alignment and suspension and one cast
L5430	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of initial rigid dressing, including fitting, alignment and suspension, above knee (AK)
L5450	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of nonweight bearing rigid dressing, below knee (BK)
L5460	Immediate postsurgical or early fitting, application of nonweight bearing rigid dressing, above knee (AK)
L5500	Initial, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, plaster socket, direct formed
L5505	Initial, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, plaster socket,
L5510	Preparatory, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, plaster socket, molded to model
L5520	Preparatory, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, thermoplastic or equal, direct formed
L5530	Preparatory, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, thermoplastic or equal, molded to
L5535	Preparatory, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, no cover, SACH foot, prefabricated, adjustable open end socket
L5540	Preparatory, below knee (BK) PTB type socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, laminated socket, molded to model
L5560	Preparatory, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, plaster

L5570	Preparatory, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, thermoplastic
L5580	Preparatory, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, thermoplastic
L5585	Preparatory, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, prefabricated
L5590	Preparatory, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, ischial level socket, nonalignable system, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, laminated
L5595	Preparatory, hip disarticulation/hemipelvectomy, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, thermoplastic or equal, molded to patient model
L5600	Preparatory, hip disarticulation/hemipelvectomy, pylon, no cover, SACH foot, laminated socket, molded to patient model
L5610	Addition to lower extremity, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), hydracadence system
L5610	Addition to lower extremity, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, four-bar linkage, with friction swing phase
L5611	Addition to lower extremity, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, four-bar linkage, with friction swing phase control
L5613	Addition to lower extremity, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, four-bar linkage, with hydraulic swing phase
L5614	Addition to lower extremity, exoskeletal system, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation, four-bar linkage, with pneumatic swing phase
L5616	Addition to lower extremity, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), universal multiplex system, friction swing phase control
L5617	Addition to lower extremity, quick change self-aligning unit, above knee (AK) or below knee (BK), each
L5618	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, Symes
L5620	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, below knee (BK)
L5622	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, knee disarticulation
L5624	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, above knee (AK)
L5626	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, hip disarticulation
L5628	Addition to lower extremity, test socket, hemipelvectomy
L5629	Addition to lower extremity, below knee, acrylic socket
L5630	Addition to lower extremity, Symes type, expandable wall socket
L5631	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation, acrylic socket
L5632	Addition to lower extremity, Symes type, PTB brim design socket
L5634	Addition to lower extremity, Symes type, posterior opening (Canadian) socket
L5636	Addition to lower extremity, Symes type, medial opening socket
L5637	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), total contact
L5638	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), leather socket
L5639	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), wood socket
L5640	Addition to lower extremity, knee disarticulation, leather socket
L5642	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), leather socket
L5643	Addition to lower extremity, hip disarticulation, flexible inner socket, external frame
L5644	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), wood socket

L5645	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), flexible inner socket, external frame
L5646	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), air, fluid, gel or equal, cushion socket
L5647	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), suction socket
L5648	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), air, fluid, gel or equal, cushion socket
L5649	Addition to lower extremity, ischial containment/narrow M-L socket
L5650	Additions to lower extremity, total contact, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation socket
L5651	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), flexible inner socket, external frame
L5652	Addition to lower extremity, suction suspension, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation socket
L5653	Addition to lower extremity, knee disarticulation, expandable wall socket
L5654	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, Symes, (Kemblo, Pelite, Aliplast, Plastazote or equal)
L5655	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, below knee (BK) (Kemblo, Pelite, Aliplast, Plastazote or equal)
L5656	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, knee disarticulation (Kemblo, Pelite, Aliplast, Plastazote or equal)
L5658	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, above knee (AK) (Kemblo, Pelite, Aliplast, Plastazote or equal)
L5661	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, multidurometer Symes
L5665	Addition to lower extremity, socket insert, multidurometer, below knee (BK)
L5666	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), cuff suspension
L5668	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), molded distal cushion
L5670	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), molded supracondylar suspension (PTS or similar)
L5671	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK)/above knee (AK), suspension locking mechanism (shuttle, lanyard, or equal), excludes
L5672	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), removable medial brim suspension
L5673	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK)/above knee (AK), custom fabricated from existing mold or prefabricated, socket insert,
L5676	Additions to lower extremity, below knee (BK), knee joints, single axis, pair
L5677	Additions to lower extremity, below knee (BK), knee joints, polycentric, pair
L5678	Additions to lower extremity, below knee (BK), joint covers, pair
L5679	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK)/above knee (AK), custom fabricated from existing mold or prefabricated, socket insert, silicone gel, elastomeric or equal, not for use with locking mechanism
L5680	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), thigh lacer, nonmolded
L5681	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK)/above knee (AK), custom fabricated socket insert for congenital or atypical traumatic amputee, silicone gel, elastomeric or equal, for use with or without locking mechanism, initial only (for other than initial, use code L5673 or L5679)
L5682	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), thigh lacer, gluteal/ischial, molded
L5683	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK)/above knee (AK), custom fabricated socket insert for other than congenital or atypical traumatic amputee, silicone gel, elastomeric or equal, for use with or without locking mechanism, initial only (for other than initial, use code L5673 or L5679)
L5684	Addition to lower extremity, below knee, fork strap
L5685	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, below knee, suspension/sealing sleeve, with or without valve, any material, each

L5686	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), back check (extension control)
L5688	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), waist belt, webbing
L5690	Addition to lower extremity, below knee (BK), waist belt, padded and lined
L5692	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), pelvic control belt, light
L5694	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), pelvic control belt, padded and lined
L5695	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK), pelvic control, sleeve suspension, neoprene or equal, each
L5696	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation, pelvic joint
L5697	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation, pelvic band
L5698	Addition to lower extremity, above knee (AK) or knee disarticulation, Silesian bandage
L5699	All lower extremity prostheses, shoulder harness
L5700	Replacement, socket, below knee (BK), molded to patient model
L5701	Replacement, socket, above knee (AK)/knee disarticulation, including attachment plate, molded to patient model
L5702	Replacement, socket, hip disarticulation, including hip joint, molded to patient model
L5703	Ankle, Symes, molded to patient model, socket without solid ankle cushion heel (SACH) foot, replacement only
L5704	Custom shaped protective cover, below knee (BK)
L5705	Custom shaped protective cover, above knee (AK)
L5706	Custom shaped protective cover, knee disarticulation
L5707	Custom shaped protective cover, hip disarticulation
L5710	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, manual lock
L5711	Additions exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, manual lock, ultra-light material
L5712	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, friction swing and stance phase control (safety knee)
L5714	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, variable friction swing phase
L5716	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, mechanical stance phase lock
L5718	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, friction swing and stance phase control
L5722	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, pneumatic swing, friction stance phase control
L5724	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, fluid swing phase control
L5726	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, external joints, fluid swing phase control
L5728	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, fluid swing and stance phase control
L5780	Addition, exoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, pneumatic/hydra pneumatic swing phase control
L5781	Addition to lower limb prosthesis, vacuum pump, residual limb volume management and moisture evacuation system
L5782	Addition to lower limb prosthesis, vacuum pump, residual limb volume management and moisture evacuation system, heavy-duty
L5785	Addition, exoskeletal system, below knee (BK), ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5790	Addition, exoskeletal system, above knee (AK), ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5795	Addition, exoskeletal system, hip disarticulation, ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5810	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, manual lock
L5812	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, friction swing and stance phase control (safety knee)
L5814	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, hydraulic swing phase control, mechanical stance phase lock
L5816	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, mechanical stance phase lock
L5818	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, polycentric, friction swing and stance phase control
L5822	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, pneumatic swing, friction stance phase control

L5824	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, fluid swing phase control
L5826	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, hydraulic swing phase control, with miniature high activity frame
L5828	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, fluid swing and stance phase control
L5830	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, single axis, pneumatic/swing phase control
L5840	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, four-bar linkage or multiaxial, pneumatic swing phase control
L5845	Addition, endoskeletal knee-shin system, stance flexion feature, adjustable
L5848	Addition to endoskeletal knee-shin system, fluid stance extension, dampening feature, with or without adjustability
L5850	Addition, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK) or hip disarticulation, knee extension assist
L5855	Addition, endoskeletal system, hip disarticulation, mechanical hip extension assist
L5856	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, endoskeletal knee-shin system, microprocessor control feature, swing and stance phase, includes electronic sensor(s), any type
L5857	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, endoskeletal knee-shin system, microprocessor control feature, swing phase only, includes electronic sensor(s), any type
L5858	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, endoskeletal knee shin system, microprocessor control feature, stance phase only, includes electronic sensor(s), any type
L5859	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, endoskeletal knee-shin system, powered and programmable flexion/extension assist control, includes any type motor(s)
L5910	Addition, endoskeletal system, below knee (BK), alignable system
L5920	Addition, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK) or hip disarticulation, alignable system
L5925	Addition, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), knee disarticulation or hip disarticulation, manual lock
L5930	Addition, endoskeletal system, high activity knee control frame
L5940	Addition, endoskeletal system, below knee (BK), ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5950	Addition, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5960	Addition, endoskeletal system, hip disarticulation, ultra-light material (titanium, carbon fiber or equal)
L5961	Addition, endoskeletal system, polycentric hip joint, pneumatic or hydraulic control, rotation control, with or without flexion and/or extension control
L5962	Addition, endoskeletal system, below knee (BK), flexible protective outer surface covering system
L5964	Addition, endoskeletal system, above knee (AK), flexible protective outer surface covering system
L5966	Addition, endoskeletal system, hip disarticulation, flexible protective outer surface covering system
L5968	Addition to lower limb prosthesis, multiaxial ankle with swing phase active dorsiflexion feature
L5970	All lower extremity prostheses, foot, external keel, SACH foot
L5971	All lower extremity prostheses, solid ankle cushion heel (SACH) foot, replacement only
L5972	All lower extremity prostheses, foot, flexible keel
L5973	Endoskeletal ankle foot system, microprocessor controlled feature, dorsiflexion and/or plantar flexion control, includes power source
L5974	All lower extremity prostheses, foot, single axis ankle/foot
L5975	All lower extremity prostheses, combination single axis ankle and flexible keel foot

L5976	All lower extremity prostheses, energy storing foot (Seattle Carbon Copy II or equal)
L5978	All lower extremity prostheses, foot, multiaxial ankle/foot
L5979	All lower extremity prostheses, multiaxial ankle, dynamic response foot, one piece system
L5980	All lower extremity prostheses, flex-foot system
L5981	All lower extremity prostheses, flex-walk system or equal
L5982	All exoskeletal lower extremity prostheses, axial rotation unit
L5984	All endoskeletal lower extremity prostheses, axial rotation unit, with or without adjustability
L5985	All endoskeletal lower extremity prostheses, dynamic prosthetic pylon
L5986	All lower extremity prostheses, multiaxial rotation unit (MCP or equal)
L5987	All lower extremity prostheses, shank foot system with vertical loading pylon
L5988	Addition to lower limb prosthesis, vertical shock reducing pylon feature
L5999	Lower extremity prosthesis, not otherwise specified
L6000	Partial hand, thumb remaining
L6010	Partial hand, little and/or ring finger remaining
L6020	Partial hand, no finger remaining
L6880	Electric hand, switch or myoelectric controlled, independently articulating digits, any grasp pattern or combination of grasp patterns,
L6881	Automatic grasp feature, addition to upper limb electric prosthetic terminal device
L6882	Microprocessor control feature, addition to upper limb prosthetic terminal device
L6920	Wrist disarticulation, external power, self-suspended inner socket, removable forearm shell, Otto Bock or equal switch, cables, two
L6925	Wrist disarticulation, external power, self-suspended inner socket, removable forearm shell, Otto Bock or equal electrodes, cables, two
L6930	Below elbow, external power, self-suspended inner socket, removable forearm shell, Otto Bock or equal switch, cables, two batteries
L6935	Below elbow, external power, self-suspended inner socket, removable forearm shell, Otto Bock or equal electrodes, cables, two
L6940	Elbow disarticulation, external power, molded inner socket, removable humeral shell, outside locking hinges, forearm, Otto Bock or
L6945	Elbow disarticulation, external power, molded inner socket, removable humeral shell, outside locking hinges, forearm, Otto Bock or
L6950	Above elbow, external power, molded inner socket, removable humeral shell, internal locking elbow, forearm, Otto Bock or equal switch,
L6955	Above elbow, external power, molded inner socket, removable humeral shell, internal locking elbow, forearm, Otto Bock or equal
L6960	Shoulder disarticulation, external power, molded inner socket, removable shoulder shell, shoulder bulkhead, humeral section,
L6965	Shoulder disarticulation, external power, molded inner socket, removable shoulder shell, shoulder bulkhead, humeral section,
L6970	Interscapular-thoracic, external power, molded inner socket, removable shoulder shell, shoulder bulkhead, humeral section, mechanical
L6975	Interscapular-thoracic, external power, molded inner socket, removable shoulder shell, shoulder bulkhead, humeral section, mechanical
L7007	Electric hand, switch or myoelectric controlled, adult
L7008	Electric hand, switch or myoelectric, controlled, pediatric

L7009	Electric hook, switch or myoelectric controlled, adult
L7045	Electric hook, switch or myoelectric controlled, pediatric
L7170	Electronic elbow, Hosmer or equal, switch controlled
L7180	Electronic elbow, microprocessor sequential control of elbow and terminal device
L7181	Electronic elbow, microprocessor simultaneous control of elbow and terminal device
L7185	Electronic elbow, adolescent, Variety Village or equal, switch controlled
L7186	Electronic elbow, child, Variety Village or equal, switch controlled
L7190	Electronic elbow, adolescent, Variety Village or equal, myoelectronically controlled
L7191	Electronic elbow, child, Variety Village or equal, myoelectronically controlled
L7510	Repair of prosthetic device, repair or replace minor parts
L7520	Repair prosthetic device, labor component, per 15
L8041	Midfacial prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8042	Orbital prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8043	Upper facial prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8044	Hemi-facial prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8045	Auricular prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8046	Partial facial prosthesis, provided by a nonphysician
L8499	Unlisted procedure for miscellaneous prosthetic services

Considered Not Medically Necessary:

Coding	Description
L5969	Addition, endoskeletal ankle-foot or ankle system, power assist, includes any type motor(s)
L5990	Addition to lower extremity prosthesis, user adjustable heel height
L6026	Transcarpal/metacarpal or partial hand disarticulation prosthesis, external power, self-suspended, inner socket with removable forearm
L8701	Powered upper extremity range of motion assist device, elbow, wrist, hand with single or double upright(s), includes microprocessor,
L8702	Powered upper extremity range of motion assist device, elbow, wrist, hand, finger, single or double upright(s), includes microprocessor,

Document History:

Revised Dates:

- 2023: June
- 2022: June
- 2021: November
- 2020: July, December
- 2019: December
- 2015: January, September, December
- 2014: January, October
- 2013: January, December

Reviewed Dates:

- 2020: February, April
- 2018: September
- 2017: November
- 2016: January

Effective Date:

- June 2012

References:

Including but not limited to: Specialty Association Guidelines; Government Regulations; Winifred S. Hayes, Inc; UpToDate; Literature Review; Specialty Advisors; National Coverage Determination (NCD); Local Coverage Determination (LCD).

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Special Notes: *

This medical policy express Sentara Health Plan's determination of medically necessity of services, and they are based upon a review of currently available clinical information. These policies are used when no specific guidelines for coverage are provided by the Department of Medical Assistance Services of Virginia (DMAS). Medical Policies may be superseded by state Medicaid Plan guidelines. Medical policies are not a substitute for clinical judgment or for any prior authorization requirements of the health plan. These policies are not an explanation of benefits.

Medical policies can be highly technical and complex and are provided here for informational purposes. These medical policies are intended for use by health care professionals. The medical policies do not constitute medical advice or medical care. Treating health care professionals are solely responsible for diagnosis, treatment and medical advice. Sentara Health Plan members should discuss the information in the medical policies with their treating health care professionals. Medical technology is constantly evolving and these medical policies are subject to change without notice, although Sentara Health Plan will notify providers as required in advance of changes that could have a negative impact on benefits.

The Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) covers services, products, or procedures for children, if those items are determined to be medically necessary to "correct or ameliorate" (make better) a defect, physical or mental illness, or condition (health problem) identified through routine medical screening or examination, regardless of whether coverage for the same service or support is an optional or limited service under the state plan. Children enrolled in the FAMIS Program are not eligible for all EPSDT treatment services. All requests for authorization for the services described by this medical policy will be reviewed per EPSDT guidelines. These services may be authorized under individual consideration for Medicaid members under the age of 21-years if the services are judged to be medically necessary to correct or ameliorate the member's condition. *Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS), Supplement B - EPSDT (Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment) Manual.*

All medically necessary medical equipment and supplies under the Virginia Administrative Code (12VAC30-50-165) may be covered only if they are necessary to carry out a treatment prescribed by a practitioner. Only supplies, equipment, and appliances that are determined medically necessary may be covered for reimbursement by DMAS. (12VAC30-50-165) The following criteria must be satisfied through the submission of adequate and verifiable documentation satisfactory to DMAS, or its contractor. Medically necessary DME and supplies shall be:

- Ordered by the practitioner on the CMN/DMAS-352;
- A reasonable and medically necessary part of the individual's treatment plan;
- Consistent with the individual's diagnosis and medical condition, particularly the functional limitations and symptoms exhibited by the individual; • Not furnished for the safety or restraint of the individual, or solely for the convenience of the family, attending practitioner, or other practitioner or supplier;
- Consistent with generally accepted professional medical standards (i.e., not experimental or investigational);
- Furnished at a safe, effective, and cost-effective level; and
- Suitable for use, and consistent with 42 CFR 440.70(b)(3), that treats a diagnosed condition or assists the individual with functional limitations.

Keywords:

SHP Prosthetic Devices, SHP Durable Medical Equipment 21, Prosthetic, limb, scleral, lens, ankle, knee, upper extremity, lower extremity, prosthesis, amputee, mastectomy, socket, vacuum assisted, vacuum, feet, foot, microprocessor, finger, SYMBIONIC® LEG 3, LiNX®, Otto Bock C-Leg; Otto-Bock Genium Bionic Prosthetic System (also known as Otto-Bock Genium X3; Otto Bock HealthCare, Minneapolis, MN), Intelligent Prosthesis (Endoliete North America, Centerville, OH), and Ossur Rheo Knee/Ossur RKXC Knee (Ossur-Flexfoot)