

Equestrian Therapy (e.g., Hippotherapy), Medical 268

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<u>Effective Date</u>	2/2012
<u>Next Review Date</u>	1/2025
<u>Coverage Policy</u>	Medical 268
<u>Version</u>	5

All requests for authorization for the services described by this medical policy will be reviewed per Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) guidelines. These services may be authorized under individual consideration for Medicaid members under the age of 21-years if the services are judged to be medically necessary to correct or ameliorate the member’s condition. Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS), Supplement B - EPSDT (Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment) Manual.

Purpose:

This policy addresses Equestrian Therapy (e.g., Hippotherapy).

Description & Definitions:

Equestrian therapy (e.g., Hippotherapy) uses activities with horses to improve physical health.

Criteria:

Equestrian Therapy (e.g., Hippotherapy) is considered not medically necessary for any indication, to include but not limited to:

- Treatment is being administered by a Licensed Therapist
- Treatment is part of a therapeutic program

Equestrian Therapy (e.g., Hippotherapy) is **NOT COVERED** for **ANY** of the following:

- Treating obesity

Coding:

Medically necessary with criteria:

Coding	Description

	None
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Considered Not Medically Necessary:

Coding	Description
S8940	Equestrian/hippotherapy, per session

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) - approved only products only.

Document History:

Revised Dates:

- 2024: January
- 2020: January
- 2016: April
- 2015: November, December
- 2014: January
- 2013: April, October

Reviewed Dates:

- 2023: January
- 2022: January
- 2021: January
- 2018: November, December
- 2017: December
- 2016: January
- 2015: January
- 2013: January

Effective Date:

- February 1992

References:

Including but not limited to: Specialty Association Guidelines; Government Regulations; Winifred S. Hayes, Inc; UpToDate; Literature Review; Specialty Advisors; National Coverage Determination (NCD); Local Coverage Determination (LCD).

(2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from MCG 27th Edition: <https://careweb.careguidelines.com/ed27/index.html>

(2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services: <https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/search-results.aspx?keyword=Hippotherapy&keywordType=starts&areald=all&docType=NCA,CAL,NCD,MEDCAC,TA,MC,CD,6,3,5,1,F,P&contractOption=all>

(2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from DMAS: <https://www.dmas.virginia.gov/>

Equine-Assisted Therapy. (2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from Psychology Today Journal: <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/therapy-types/equine-assisted-therapy>

Hippotherapy. (2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from Hayes: <https://evidence.hayesinc.com/search?q=%257B%2522text%2522:%2522Hippotherapy%2522,%2522title%2522:null,%2522termsource%2522:%2522searchbar%2522,%2522page%2522:%2522%257B%2522page%2522:0,%2522size%2522:50%252D,%2522type%2522:%2522all%2522,%2522sources%2522:%2525>

Hippotherapy. (2023). Retrieved Dec 2023, from American Hippotherapy Association: <https://www.equestriantherapy.com/hippotherapy/>

Special Notes: *

This medical policy express Sentara Health Plan's determination of medically necessity of services, and they are based upon a review of currently available clinical information. These policies are used when no specific guidelines for coverage are provided by the Department of Medical Assistance Services of Virginia (DMAS). Medical Policies may be superseded by state Medicaid Plan guidelines. Medical policies are not a substitute for clinical judgment or for any prior authorization requirements of the health plan. These policies are not an explanation of benefits.

Medical policies can be highly technical and complex and are provided here for informational purposes. These medical policies are intended for use by health care professionals. The medical policies do not constitute medical advice or medical care. Treating health care professionals are solely responsible for diagnosis, treatment and medical advice. Sentara Health Plan members should discuss the information in the medical policies with their treating health care professionals. Medical technology is constantly evolving and these medical policies are subject to change without notice, although Sentara Health Plan will notify providers as required in advance of changes that could have a negative impact on benefits.

The Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) covers services, products, or procedures for children, if those items are determined to be medically necessary to "correct or ameliorate" (make better) a defect, physical or mental illness, or condition (health problem) identified through routine medical screening or examination, regardless of whether coverage for the same service or support is an optional or limited service under the state plan. Children enrolled in the FAMIS Program are not eligible for all EPSDT treatment services. All requests for authorization for the services described by this medical policy will be reviewed per EPSDT guidelines. These services may be authorized under individual consideration for Medicaid members under the age of 21-years if the services are judged to be medically necessary to correct or ameliorate the member's condition. *Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS), Supplement B - EPSDT (Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment) Manual.*

Keywords:

SHP Equestrian Therapy, SHP Medical 268, physical therapy for treating obesity, medical 32, horse, obese, Hippotherapy, physical health, overweight, therapeutic treatment, Hippotherapy, Equine Assisted Activities and Therapy (EAAT), Equine-assisted Occupational Therapy, Horse assisted Therapy (HAT), therapeutic riding, Therapeutic horseback riding, equine-facilitated therapy