



# **Sensory - Weighted Vest**

## **Table of Content**

Purpose

**Description & Definitions** 

<u>Criteria</u>

Coding

**Document History** 

**References** 

**Special Notes** 

**Keywords** 

Effective Date 7/2021

Next Review Date 7/2024

Coverage Policy BH 27

<u>Version</u> 2

Member-specific benefits take precedence over medical policy and benefits may vary across plans. Refer to the individual's benefit plan for details.

### Purpose:

This policy addresses - Sensory - Weighted Vest

## **Description & Definitions:**

Sensory-Weight Vest is a wearable garment with the capability of holding weight, typically a vest with sewn internal pockets where small ½ or ¼ pound weights can be placed. The weight and compression delivered by the vest provides proprioceptive input using deep pressure to the muscles and joints which sends signals to the brain helping a person feel calm and focused.

#### Criteria:

A sensory-weighted vest is considered medically necessary for all of the following:

- Individual has a diagnosis of Autism Spectrum disorder or Sensory Processing Disorder
- Professional evaluation has been done by 1 or more of the following:
  - Physical Therapist
  - Occupational Therapist
  - Psychologist

Sensory - Weighted Vest is considered not medically necessary for any use other than those indicated in clinical criteria.

#### Coding:

Medically necessary with criteria:

Coding	Description
A9900	Miscellaneous DME supply, accessory, and/or service component of another HCPCS code

Behavioral Health 27 Page 1 of 4

Considered Not Medically Necessary:

Coding	Description
	None

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) - approved only products only.

# **Document History:**

#### **Revised Dates:**

2023: July2023: June2022: June

Reviewed Dates:

#### Effective Date:

- July 2021

#### **References:**

Specialty Association Guidelines; Government Regulations; Winifred S. Hayes, Inc; UpToDate; Literature Review; Specialty Advisors; National Coverage Determination (NCD); Local Coverage Determination (LCD).

(2023). Search for federal regulations sensory weight vest. s(2023). Retrieved 6.14.2023. https://www.google.com/search?q=federal+regulation+sensory+weight+vest&rlz=1C1GCEA\_enUS951US951&oq=federal+regulation+sensory+weight+vest&aqs=chrome..69i57j33i160.9067j0j15&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

(2023). Search for FDA approval of sensory weight vest. US Food and Drug Administration. (2023). Retrieved 6.14.2023.

https://www.google.com/search?q=sensory%20weight%20vest%20site%3Afda.gov&rlz=1C1GCEA\_enUS951US951&oq=&aqs=chrome.1.69i59i450l8.35569092j0j15&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8&ved=2ahUKEwiT5e-O3MP\_AhWMmWoFHQ7RBxUQ2wF6BAgmEAE&ei=EzOKZNOPHYyzqtsPjqKfqAE

(2023). ARCHIVED. Sensory-Based Treatments For Autism Spectrum Disorders. (6.9.16). Hayes, a symplr company. Retrieved 6.14.2023. https://evidence.hayesinc.com/report/dir.sensory2192

(2023). ARCHIVED. Occupational Therapy For Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). Hayes, a symplr company. (4.16.2022). https://evidence.hayesinc.com/report/dir.occupational2040

(2023). Search for sensory weight vest. MCG, Informed Care Strategies. (2023). https://careweb.careguidelines.com/ed26/index.html

(2023). Search for code and sensory weight vest. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid services. CMS.gov. (2023). Retrieved 6.14.2023. https://www.cms.gov/search/cms?keys=sensory+weight+vest

(2023). Durable Medical Equipment and Supplies Manual. Covered Services and Limitations. Department of Medicaid Services. Virginia Medicaid DMAS. (7.13.2022). Retrieved 6.14.2023. https://vamedicaid.dmas.virginia.gov/sites/default/files/2022-10/Chapter-4%20Covered%20Services%20and%20Limitations%20%28DME%29.pdf

(2023). Sensory Weight Vest and Blankets. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES WAIVERS (BI, FIS, CL) SERVICES MANUAL, Covered Services and Limitations, Chapter IV, Page 54. Department of Medicaid Services. DMAS Virginia. (11.1.2022). https://vamedicaid.dmas.virginia.gov/sites/default/files/2022-11/DD%20Waiver%20Chapter%204%20%28updated%2011.1.22%29.pdf

Behavioral Health 27

(2023). Carelon. Physical Occupational and Speech Therapies. Sensory Integration. (4.9.2023). Retrieved 6.14.2023. https://guidelines.carelonmedicalbenefitsmanagement.com/pt-ot-speech-2023-04-09/?highlight=sensory+weight+vest&hilite=sensory+weight+vest

(2023). Ouellet, B., Carreau, E., Dion, V., Rouat, A., Tremblay, E., Voisin, J., Efficacy of Sensory Interventions on School Participation of Children With Sensory Disorders: A Systematic Review, American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine. (2.2021). Retrieved 6.15.2023. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7781062/

(2023). Education and Behavior Society. This Is What the Research Says About the Use of Weighted Vests & Blankets for Autism, ADHD, & Anxiety. (2023).Retrieved 6.15.2023. https://educationandbehavior.com/weighted-blankets-for-autism/

(2023). House, L, Bailey, A., OT Guidelines for Weighted Vests. (8.12.2019). Livestrong.com. Retrieved 6.21.2023. https://www.livestrong.com/article/490410-ot-guidelines-for-weighted-vests/

(2023). Camarata, St., Miller, L., Wallace, M., Evaluating Sensory Integration/Sensory Processing Treatment: Issues and Analysis. (11.26.2022). Frontiers in Integrative Neuroscience. Retrieved 6.21.2023. https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fnint.2020.556660/full

AOTA's Top 5 Choosing Wisely® Recommendations. (2019, Mar 13). Retrieved May 24, 2022, from The American Journal of Occupational Therapy: https://research.aota.org/ajot/article/73/2/7302420010p1/6543/AOTA-s-Top-5-Choosing-WiselyR-Recommendations

Ayres Sensory Integration. (2008). Retrieved May 2024, 2022, from The American Occupational Therapy Association: https://www.aota.org/-/media/Corporate/Files/Practice/Children/Resources/FAQs/SI%20Fact%20Sheet%202.pdf

LCD: Outpatient Occupational Therapy - L34427. (2021, Mar 25). Retrieved May 24, 2022, from CMS.gov: https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/view/lcd.aspx?lcdId=34427&ver=78

Member Guide for Environmental Modifications (EM) - (CCC) Plus Waiver. (2021, Aug 17). Retrieved May 24, 2022, from DMAS - CCPlus: https://www.dmas.virginia.gov/media/3781/member-guide-for-environmental-modifications-and-assistive-technology-08-17-2021.pdf

Occupational Therapy For Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) - ARCHIVED Apr 16, 2022. (n.d.). Retrieved May 24, 2022, from Hayes: https://evidence.hayesinc.com/report/dir.occupational2040

## Special Notes: \*

This medical policy expresses Sentara Health Plan's determination of medically necessity of services, and they are based upon a review of currently available clinical information. Medical policies are not a substitute for clinical judgment or for any prior authorization requirements of the health plan. These policies are not an explanation of benefits.

Medical policies can be highly technical and complex and are provided here for informational purposes. These medical policies are intended for use by health care professionals. The medical policies do not constitute medical advice or medical care. Treating health care professionals are solely responsible for diagnosis, treatment and medical advice. Sentara Health Plan members should discuss the information in the medical policies with their treating health care professionals. Medical technology is constantly evolving and these medical policies are subject to change without notice, although Sentara Health Plan will notify providers as required in advance of changes that could have a negative impact on benefits.

# Keywords:

Behavioral Health 27

SHP Sensory – Weighted Vest, SHP Behavioral Health 27, deep-pressure sensory input, Weighted vest, Bear Hug vest, Weighted Compression Vest, Weighted Sensory Vests, Wonder Vests

Behavioral Health 27 Page 4 of 4