

Elective Termination of Pregnancy, OB 01

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Member-specific benefits take precedence over medical policy and benefits may vary across plans. Refer to the individual's benefit plan for details [*](#).

Purpose:

This policy addresses the medical necessity of Elective Termination of Pregnancy.

Description & Definitions:

Elective termination of pregnancy is a procedure that ends a pregnancy by removing the fetus before the fetus is considered viable.

NOTE: This policy does not apply to removal of products of conception due to fetal demise.

Criteria:

Elective termination of pregnancy is considered medically necessary for **1 or more of the following**:

- Individual is in the first trimester or less gestation and has **All** of the following:
 - Individual has benefit coverage
- Individual is over first trimester gestation and has **All** of the following:
 - The individual or fetus have 1 or more of the following:
 - The life of the mother would be endangered if the fetus were carried to term
 - There is documented evidence of major fetal organ abnormalities
 - The abortion has been approved by an Optima Medical Director
- Individual is subsequent to the second trimester of pregnancy with **All** of the following:
 - Three physicians agree the continuation of the pregnancy is likely to result in the death of the individual or substantially and irremediably impair the mental or physical health of the individual.
- For individual with residual menstrual bleeding after androgen treatment in an individual with confirmed gender dysphoria and/or undergoing female to male hormonal gender reassignment therapy

Coding:

Medically necessary with criteria:

Coding	Description
59840	Induced abortion, by dilation and curettage

59841	Induced abortion, by dilation and evacuation.
59850	Induced abortion, by 1 or more intra-amniotic injections (amniocentesis injections), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines
59851	Induced abortion, by 1 or more intra-amniotic injections (amniocentesis injections), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines; with dilation and curettage and/or evacuation.
59852	Induced abortion, by 1 or more intra-amniotic injections (amniocentesis injections), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines; with hysterotomy (failed intra-amniotic injection)
59855	Induced abortion, by one or more vaginal suppositories (eg, prostaglandin) with or without cervical dilation (eg, laminaria), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines
59856	Induced abortion, by one or more vaginal suppositories (eg, prostaglandin) with or without cervical dilation (eg, laminaria), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines; with dilation and curettage and/or evacuation
59857	Induced abortion, by one or more vaginal suppositories (eg, prostaglandin) with or without cervical dilation (eg, laminaria), including hospital admission and visits, delivery of fetus and secundines; with hysterotomy (failed medical evacuation)
59866	Multifetal pregnancy reduction(s) (MPR)
S0199	Medically induced abortion by oral ingestion of medication including all associated services and supplies (e.g., patient counseling, office visits, confirmation of pregnancy by HCG, ultrasound to confirm duration of pregnancy, ultrasound to confirm completion of abortion) except drugs

Considered Not Medically Necessary:

Coding	Description
	None

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) - approved only products only.

Document History:

Revised Dates:

- 2023: March
- 2022: June
- 2021: July
- 2020: January
- 2019: October
- 2016: April
- 2015: August
- 2014: July
- 2012: March
- 2008: August

Reviewed Dates:

- 2024: June – no changes references updated
- 2020: August
- 2019: May
- 2018: April
- 2013: July
- 2012: July
- 2011: August
- 2010: August
- 2009: August

Effective Date:

- December 2007

References:

Specialty Association Guidelines; Government Regulations; Winifred S. Hayes, Inc; UpToDate; Literature Review; Specialty Advisors; National Coverage Determination (NCD); Local Coverage Determination (LCD).

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Special Notes: *

Medical policies can be highly technical and complex and are provided here for informational purposes. These medical policies are intended for use by health care professionals. The medical policies do not constitute medical advice or medical care. Treating health care professionals are solely responsible for diagnosis, treatment, and medical advice. Sentara Health Plan members should discuss the information in the medical policies with their treating health care professionals. Medical technology is constantly evolving, and these medical policies are subject to change without notice, although Sentara Health Plan will notify providers as required in advance of changes that could have a negative impact on benefits.

Services mean both medical and behavioral health (mental health) services and supplies unless We specifically tell You otherwise. We do not cover any services that are not listed in the Covered Services section unless required to be covered under state or federal laws and regulations. We do not cover any services that are not Medically Necessary. We sometimes give examples of specific services that are not covered but that does not mean that other similar services are covered. Some services are covered only if We authorize them. When We say You or Your We mean You and any of Your family members covered under the Plan. Call Member Services if You have questions.

Keywords:

Elective termination pregnancy, abortion, obstetrics 01, ob, endangered, fetus, mother, gestation